

**MONEENROE NATIONAL SCHOOL**  
**The Glen, Moneenroe Castlecomer, Co. Kilkenny.**  
**Roll No. 16204F**

**WHOLE SCHOOL PLAN**  
**PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

**December 2016**

# PHYSICAL EDUCATION WHOLE SCHOOL PLAN

## INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT

This plan was formulated by the whole staff to provide a coherent approach to the teaching of P.E. across the whole school. It is envisaged that this plan will benefit the teaching and learning of P.E. in Moneenroe National School

. Physical Education (P.E.) provides children with learning opportunities through the medium of movement. Through P.E. we aim to help children develop physically as well as socially, emotionally and intellectually. This plan describes the place which we give to Physical Education in our school, which is to support children in every aspect of their life and development. It describes the way in which we use Physical Education to achieve that goal, our agreed approach to teaching P.E. and the content of the programme of the curriculum at each year level. It conforms to the principles outlined in the 1999 Primary Curriculum documents. This document will also serve as a basis for each teacher's long term and short term planning. It will also serve to inform new or temporary teachers and parents and other partners in the education process, of the approaches and methodologies, which we use in P.E.

## RATIONALE

When teaching P.E. we, the staff consider the following: The importance of enjoying physical activity

- The importance of play in its many forms in the learning and developmental process
- Maximum participation by all children in the physical education lesson – **ACTIVE PARTICIPATION**
- The development of skills
- Providing a balance between competitive and non-competitive activities
- Providing a balance between contact and non-contact activities
- Providing opportunities for achievement for each child
- Providing activities equally suitable for girls and boys

When devising this plan, it was decided to focus on this area for development:

- To benefit teaching and learning in our school
- To conform to principles outlined in the Primary Curriculum

## **VISION**

We seek to assist the children in our school in achieving their potential through providing a balanced programme of activities where each child is encouraged to participate at his/her individual level.

## **AIMS**

We endorse the aims of the Primary School Curriculum in Physical Education.

- To promote the physical, social, emotional and intellectual development of the child.
- To develop positive personal qualities
- To help in the acquisition of an appropriate range of movement skills in a variety of contexts.
- To promote understanding and knowledge of the various aspects of movement.
- To develop an appreciation of movement and the use of the body as an instrument of expression and creativity.
- To promote enjoyment of, and positive attitudes towards physical activity and its contribution to lifelong health-related fitness, thus preparing the child for the active and purposeful use of leisure time.

## **STRANDS AND STRAND UNITS**

The strands across the P.E. Curriculum for all classes are:

Athletics

Dance Gymnastics

Games

Outdoor and Adventure activities

Aquatics

These strands are further divided into strand units:

**Athletics** - Running Jumping Throwing Understanding and appreciation of athletics

**Dance** - Exploration, creation and performance of dance Understanding and appreciation of dance

**Gymnastics** - Movement Understanding and appreciation of gymnastics  
Games - Sending, receiving and travelling Creating and playing games  
Understanding and appreciation of games

**Outdoor & Adventure activities** - Adventure Orienteering Activities Outdoor challenges Understanding and appreciation of outdoor and adventure activities.

**Aquatics** - Hygiene Water safety Entry to and exit from the water Buoyancy and propulsion Stroke development Water-based ball games Understanding and appreciation of aquatics

- The strands/strand units/content objectives for the relevant class level(s) are found on the following pages:

Refer to Curriculum (also available on [www.ncca.ie](http://www.ncca.ie))

Infant Classes pp. 16 – 33

First and Second Classes pp. 24 – 34

Third and Fourth Classes pp. 38 – 46

Fifth and Sixth Classes pp. 48 – 59

Aquatics: First Class – Sixth pp. 62 – 64

All staff members will endeavour to ensure continuity, progression and consistency from class to class by following the recommendations in the curriculum. Where appropriate, the Special Education teacher may assist in P.E. lessons.

## **APPROACHES AND METHODOLOGIES**

The class teacher will be responsible for delivering the P.E. curriculum to the pupils in his/her charge. Specialist teachers/parents/volunteers/coaches may deliver certain parts of the programme e.g. aquatics and hurling, under teachers supervision.

Teachers recognise the value of using a variety of teaching approaches in order to enhance the achievement of the curriculum objectives.

The teaching approaches which we will use for teaching P.E. are:

- **The direct teaching approach**, in which the teacher tells or shows the children exactly what to do and observe their progress.
- **The guided-discovery approach**, in which the teacher designs a series of questions which will eventually lead to one or more appropriate answer, and finally the discovery of a particular concept or solution. This approach will lead the child to make decisions, solve problems and take initiative. Questioning can lead to a deeper understanding of how skills can be employed in a game situation.

## **INTEGRATION**

Integration in our school features hugely in our curriculum. P.E. integrates elements of other subjects such as Gaeilge, English, Music, Maths and S.P.H.E. Our swimming lessons promote safety considerations developed in the strand unit "Safety and Protection".

We use methods that encourage maximum participation by the child through

- Individual, pair, group and team play: In first and second classes we enhance cooperation in preparation for the development of team play. From third to sixth classes team play develops the individual needs of the child.
- Station teaching: Station work works very well in our school and lends itself to the space and equipment available and the number of pupils partaking in P.E. It provides continuous practice for groups working on different tasks at the same time.

## **ASSESSMENT AND RECORD-KEEPING**

The teachers in the school constantly assess in the P.E. lessons delivered as we identify progress and difficulties.

**We will assess:**

- Willingness to participate in activities
- Readiness to engage with a certain activity
- The level of competence of a child in carrying out any activity

- Interest in and attitude to activity
- Willingness to cooperate in individual, pair and group activities

**Our assessment tools are:**

- Teacher observation
- Teacher-designed tasks

Assessment is used to provide information on individual children, assist the teacher in planning a programme and facilitates communication with other teachers, parents and other professionals.

**Assessment for learning** to provide feedback to children, improve learning and inform practice.

**Assessment of learning** which helps to identify the milestones children reach and the progress they make to report to parents, other teachers and children themselves.

**Assessment as learning** involves teaching the children how to self-assess and peer assess.

Pupils' Progress is noted at the end of each school term.

Parents are informed of their child's progress at Parent Teacher Meetings also.

Formal records are stored in the school's filing cabinet.

Pupils are encouraged to self-assess and to suggest ways of improving and developing the game/P.E. class.

**MULTI-CLASS TEACHING**

All P.E. lessons will be taught in the context of multi-class teaching. Where appropriate, opportunity will be given to children to group according to ability levels. Outside agencies e.g. Carlow County Council Swimming Pool, IRFU, Cloneen GAA, Crettyard Soccer may be used to support the implementation of the P.E. Programme.

**CHILDREN WITH DIFFERENT NEEDS**

Participation of children with Special Needs will be ensured through the use of S.N.A./Special Needs Teacher. Children will be allowed to participate in activities at their own level through the modification of tasks where necessary. Group and pair work and similar ability groups will be used in conjunction with

a balance of activities from across the strands to encourage inactive/shy/self-conscious children to participate in P.E. activities.

### **EQUALITY OF PARTICIPATION AND ACCESS**

In planning for PE we are going to pay attention to the following areas in order to promote gender equity throughout the physical education curriculum.

- All children from infants to sixth class will partake in all six strands of the curriculum, mindful of the resources we have and access to the hall/pitch we have available to us.
- We will provide equal access for all children to physical education equipment and facilities and the use of the playground during breaks will be incorporated as an integral part of the school's programme i.e. one particular group or class will not be allowed unlimited access to larger yard areas.
- When grouping children for physical education the school will endeavour not to group children solely on the basis of gender whenever possible.
- As a staff we will help children to build positive attitudes towards all activities. We will take into account the needs of girls and boys when promoting the health related fitness of children.
- We will enter both boys and girls teams in inter-school competitions and where necessary (if we have insufficient numbers) we will take the opportunity to enter mixed teams.

Where appropriate, large sporting events such as the Olympics, World Cup, Special Olympics etc., will be used to look at the customs and sporting culture of some of the participating countries.

Every child will have access to all PE activities provided by the school and lack of financial resources on behalf of the child will not hinder their participation.

### **LINKAGE AND INTEGRATION**

(Refer to Curriculum p. 13, 18, 37, pp. 45-47 Teacher Guidelines)

Linkage can take place within physical education in that many activities transcend strands and are of benefit to the child irrespective of the strands or subjects being covered. Within the content of the curriculum, footnotes below the strand units suggest where linkage and integration might take place in the PE class.

## **ORGANISATIONAL PLANNING**

### ***TIMETABLE:***

Each class is timetabled for one hour per week for P.E.

(Sample yearly plan of work for P.E. supplied by each class teacher)

This school will use a portion of its **discretionary time** for the 9 weeks of the pool-based activities undertaken to facilitate the Aquatics programme in the school – in order to cover the time travelling to and from the pool.

### **P.E. AREAS**

The two tarmacadamed areas of the school campus will be used. The school pitch will be used. The Community Hall will be used when available. The Railyard GAA grounds will also be used when available.

### **SPECIALIST COACHING TIMES/VENUE:**

- September to November – 9 weeks at Graiguecullen Swimming Pool.
- November to December – Rugby coaching on school grounds
- January to March – GAA coaching.
  
- The school will facilitate a “Sports Day” whereby the discretionary curriculum time for the period in question is used to promote physical activity for all children in the school encompassing as many of the strands of the PE curriculum as possible.
- The school will facilitate a “Sports Night in June whereby Croke Parks will be used to promote physical activity in both fun and competitive situations in the school, encompassing as many of the strands of the P.E Curriculum as possible.

### **CODE OF ETHICS:**

(Refer to school’s Child Protection Policy based on the Department of Education and Science guidelines accompanying the ‘Children First’ guidelines. Also refer to SPHE plan; Code of Ethics, Good Practice for Children’s Sport)

- If coaches from a local or a national sporting organisation are invited into the school to work with the children as part of their PE class, they will be used to support the class teacher in the implementation of some of the PE curriculum strands in the school. They will not replace the class

teacher and ultimate responsibility for the class lies with the class teacher. The class teacher will in turn support the coach on certain occasions when this will lead to maximum benefit for the children in the class.

- Any coaches working in the school context will be expected to adhere to the Code of Ethics of Irish Sport, produced by the Irish Sports Council. 'Adults interacting with children in sport (referred to as Sports Leaders in this code) are in a position of trust and influence. They should always ensure that they treat children with integrity and respect and that the self-esteem of children is enhanced. All adult action in sport should be guided by what is best for the child and carried out in the context of respectful and open relationships. Verbal, physical, emotional or sexual abuse of any kind or threat of such abuse is totally unacceptable within sport, as in society in general'
- If there is a suspected case of child abuse in the class (even if it becomes apparent in the context of a PE class), all teachers will adhere to the Department of Education and Science Child Protection Guidelines to be used with the 'Children First Guidelines' produced for all personnel working with children.

### **AFTER SCHOOL ACTIVITIES**

After school activities are regularly organised by the school. All children of relevant age to the activities being offered will be invited to attend. These activities will adhere to the general principle of the PE curriculum of the school as follows;

- The importance of enjoyment and play
- Maximum participation by all children
- The development of skills and understanding
- A balance between competitive and non-competitive activities
- A balance between contact and non-contact activities
- Providing opportunities for achievement for each child
- Providing activities equally suitable for boys and girls

**After School Activities catered for by volunteer Teachers in Moneenro N.S include:**

- Boys Football coaching
- Hurling coaching
- Soccer coaching

- Green schools meetings
- In-door hurling coaching
- Camogie coaching
- Ladies football
- Quiz practice
- Choir practice

The following is a selection of Competitions/Leagues/Games the school will enter:

- Under 11 hurling
- Under 13 hurling
- Cross country championship for 4th, 5th & 6th class
- Friendly Tag Rugby games
- Under 11 and under 13 Singles and Doubles handball
- Soccer 5 a side for 5th & 6th class boys and girls
- Under 12 ladies football
- Under Camogie
- Under 13 boys football

**Note:** The extra-curricular programme that involves competitive activities will always reflect the aims and objectives of the PE curriculum.

### **P.E. EQUIPMENT AND ICT**

(Refer to pp. 104-105 Teacher Guidelines)

- Our school has an inventory of equipment and resources available for PE.
- It is the responsibility of each class teacher to ensure that all equipment is returned the store room after each lesson. Any breakages have to be reported to the principal teacher as soon as possible.
- The principal will have the responsibility to purchase the PE equipment for the school and to apply for equipment from different organisations who give free equipment to schools.

## **HEALTH AND SAFETY**

Issues identified as being health and safety issues in a PE context include warm-up at the start of all physical activity, practising in confined spaces, use of equipment, accidents, supervision, activities involving the whole school yard, procedures for dealing with accidents...etc.

It is important to acknowledge from the beginning that while the following procedures will eliminate unnecessary hazards they cannot remove all risks due to the physical nature of the subject. When engaging children in PE all members of staff will ensure that the following safety aspects will be taken into consideration;

- All children must wear suitable footwear and clothing during a PE lesson
- All children will not be allowed to wear any jewellery during a PE lesson
- The equipment used will be suitable in size, weight and design to the age, strength and ability of the child and be of good quality and in good repair Children will be taught how to lift and carry all PE equipment safely In all PE lessons, children will warm up and cool down. This develops good practice and the children will return to class relaxed after activity
- Should an accident occur in the PE lesson we will follow the procedures outlined for other accidents in our Health and Safety policy
- Running activities will not finish at a wall or pole
- Best practice is safe practice and the teacher should ensure that the children understand that the rules and procedures are there for their safety
- We will endeavour to have an appropriate surface for the activities in the PE lesson
- Children will not be forced to do activities they are not physically or mentally ready for

There will be a least one person on staff with a current First Aid qualification and the BOM will fund the course fees. The First Aid Kit is kept in the staffroom and is restocked regularly with items only recommended by First Aid personnel. A second portable kit is also available when children are participating in PE outside the school grounds. The medical conditions of all children are detailed by their parents/guardians on the school enrolment form, on the conditions and resulting procedures to be followed. Teachers will not treat a child unless it will make the difference between life and death. Their parents/guardians will be contacted and if necessary, their family doctor as outlined on the aforementioned enrolment form. Detailed leaflets are made

available to all staff on specific conditions such as asthma, diabetes and allergic reactions.

### **INDIVIDUAL TEACHERS' PLANNING AND REPORTING**

The whole school plan and the curriculum documents for PE will lay out the structure and format that teachers will follow in addition to the aims and objectives of the primary school curriculum. While these documents are vital for planning, it is important that teachers do not rely on them exclusively as it is necessary to adapt the PE plan to your own class level and experience. It is vital that all teachers plan individually while at the same time ensuring that their class plans co-ordinate and feed into the overall school plan.

For now, teachers will plan based on the strands as outlined on the yearly timetable and can explore the use of themes in their planning especially in Gymnastics where themes such as balance and travel can provide a great stimulus for lessons (*Refer to pp. 34-35 Teacher Guidelines*)

The Cúntas Miosúil will be very relevant in reviewing and developing the school plan for the following years. Once the individual Cúntas Miosúil have been evaluated it should be obvious to the staff which elements of the curriculum were being implemented.

### **STAFF DEVELOPMENT**

The P.E. teaching principal will update staff on P.E. developments. Research, reference books, resource materials and websites dealing with P.E. [www.pcsp.ie](http://www.pcsp.ie) and [www.irishprimarype.com](http://www.irishprimarype.com) have definite links to the curriculum and PE in Ireland. The school has a library of relevant resource material which will aid the teachers in their development and implementation of the PE curriculum and we endeavour to build on it.

### **PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT**

We will ask all parents to support their children to participate in all strands of the PE curriculum. We will ask parents with recognised areas of expertise in the area of PE and/or Sport to support us in our efforts if their talents will be of benefit. We will outline the benefits of the PE curriculum and stress the difference between PE and sport and encourage them to become involved in our Sports Day, Sports Night or any initiative we will organise. We will encourage sporting endeavour at all times.

In order to partake in school sport, Parents who offer lifts will be availed of.

## **COMMUNITY LINKS**

We are very much aware of the school's role in the community and we are also conscious of the fact that the expertise of people in the community is an invaluable resource to any school, such links as hurling coaching (a past parent

## **SUCCESS CRITERIA**

When we are reviewing our plan we will take into consideration, the following points;

- The importance of enjoyment and play
- Maximum participation by all children
- The development of skills and understanding
- A balance between competitive and non-competitive activities
- A balance between contact and non-contact activities
- Providing opportunities for achievement for each child
- Providing activities equally suitable for boys and girls

## **Means of assessing the outcomes of the plan include;**

- Teacher/parent/community feedback
- Children's feedback regarding the activity level, enjoyment and skill development of the classes
- Inspectors' suggestions/report
- Second level feedback

## **REVIEW**

This Policy will be reviewed in December 2019

Ratified by Board of Management on December 6th 2016

Signed \_\_\_\_\_  
Chairperson, Board of Management

Date: \_\_\_\_\_